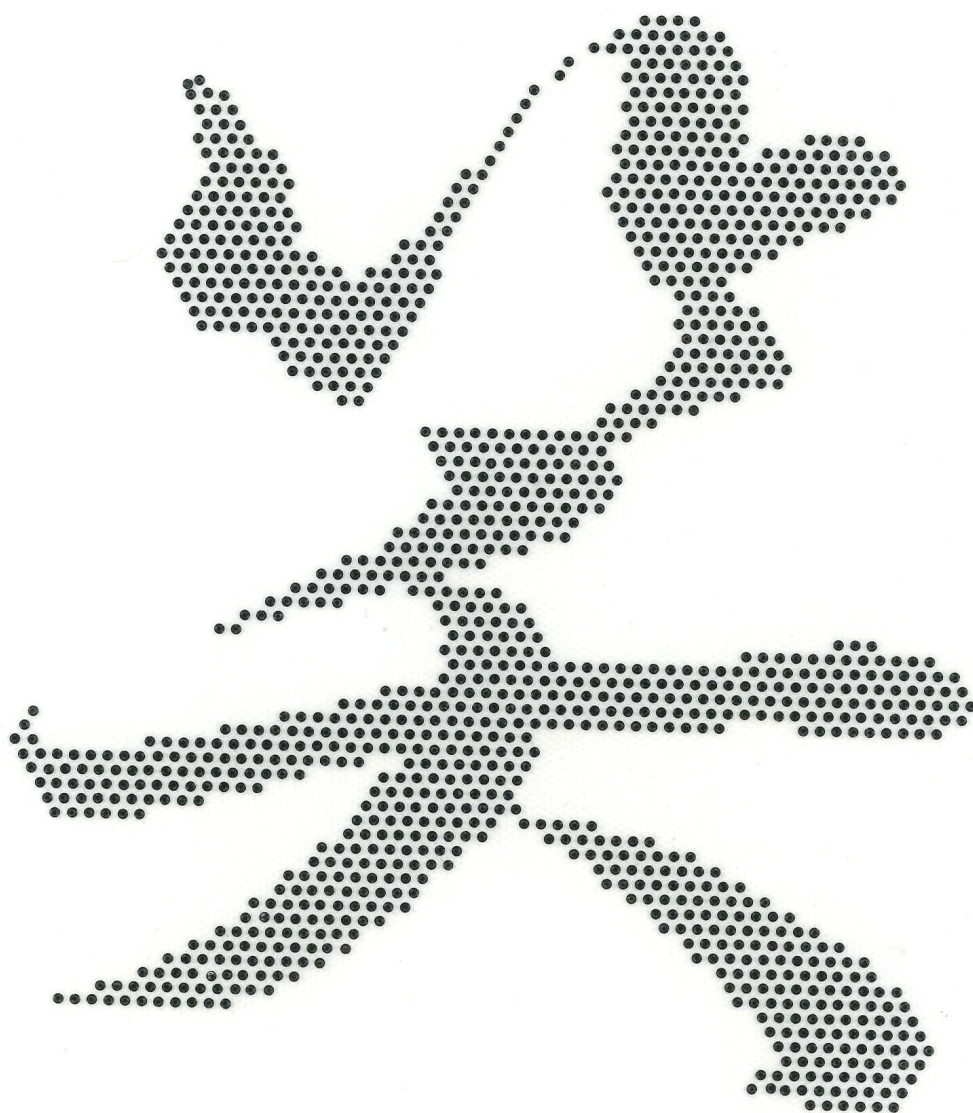




no.70 笑
205*185